Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Espanõl 2 - Unidad 3 – La cultura – Puerto Rico**

***Instrucciones****: Fill out the following notes sheet based on the cultural activities online. This follows the online activity in order by section. Make sure to hold on to this paper to study, as this information will be part of the exam! This can also be used as a backup should you lose internet connection while working.*

**Vocabulario Importante:**

Write the English meaning of the following words.

* **Taíno:** Native tribe of Puerto Rico
* **Boricua:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **un timbal** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **el vejigante:** folkloric character in Puerto Rican celebrations, wearing brightly colored ornate masks.
* **un desfile:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **una máscara:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Colors/Design of the Puerto Rican Flag: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* **indígena:**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Datos generales y geográficos:**

* **Capital of Puerto Rico:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Typical food:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Geographical form:** an island
* **Surrounding sea:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Countries to the West:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Countries to the South:** Venezuela (South America)
* **Currency used:**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Official languages:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Puerto Rico is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the US. They maintain their historic and cultural identity while still being US citizens.
* Puerto Ricans do not vote in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or pay property taxes to the US government, but they do have a congressional delegate (though the delegate cannot vote).

**Información general**

**Los Timbaleros y la música:**

* A timbalero is  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and timbales are drums.
* Styles of music heard during festivals: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The use of percussion instruments by the timbaleros serve as a reminder of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heritage of the island.

**El Morro:**

* A famous example of Spanish architecture in San Juan is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began building el Morro in 1539 to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the island.

**Los Taínos:**

* Another name for Puerto Rico: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Puerto Ricans: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Taínos are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people of Puerto Rico. These names come from a Taíno word for Puerto Rico.

**El arte histórico:**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the first well-known painter of Puerto Rico.
* He painted primarily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ works (obras) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the 18th century (siglo XVIII).

**Los centros comerciales:**

* Plaza Las Americas is the largest mall in  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Plaza Las Americas is located in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* It is decorated with art that represents the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Puerto Rico.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the largest mall in Lima, Perú, named after the nearby horse track.

**Los vejigantes:**

* Los vejigantes are people who wear traditional Puerto Rican \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* You can see them in Ponce during \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The masks are painted bright colors and made of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cáscaras de coco) or

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* Los Vejigantes can be mischievous during parades trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people.
* Los Vejigantes appears during \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ en Ponce and the festival of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (la Fiesta de Santiago Apóstol) in Loíza Aldea
* During these celebrations, musicians play \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a style of dance music with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ roots.
* During the celebrations, Los Vejigantes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and begin songs which people respond to with a rhyme.

**Las parrandas:**

* Las Parrandas are groups of people walking through the streets during the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  season (temporada de Navidad).
* They sing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and play \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ often until dawn.
* Sometimes they stop to sing at a friend’s house to surprise them and wake them up. This is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Some songs request \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The family invites the parrandas in to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and then joins the parranda to repeat this tradition with another family.

**Las artesanías:**

**Las artesanías de Puerto Rico:**

* Two traditional types of Puerto Rican handicrafts are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* *Las tallas de santos* are carvings of saints, made of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Las casitas are miniature \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of famous houses and buildings.

**Las artesanías de Panamá:**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  are large brightly-colored fabrics made by *los cunas*, an indigenous community of Panamá.
* In the town of La Arena, artisans make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pieces using sand from the area that are unique.